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Division Director

State of Utah DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES DIVISION OF OIL, GAS AND MINING

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August 7, 1990

Mr. Bryan Johnson Hecla Mining Company 6500 Mineral Drive Box C-8000 Coeur D'Alene, Idaho 83814-1931

Dear Mr. Johnson:

Re: <u>Decommissioning and Reclamation of Escalante Unit Tailing-Impoundment, Hecla Mining Company, M/021/004, Iron County, Utah</u>

A meeting was held on August 1, 1990, between the Division of Oil, Gas and Mining and administrative staff of the Bureau of Water Pollution Control (BWPC). Discussions involved tailings decommissioning requirements and Hecla's latest July 14, 1990 tailing pond reclamation proposal.

The Bureau has expressed their concern about potential ground-water contamination which could result from residual cyanide and heavy metals concentrations remaining in the tailing impoundment upon reclamation. The Division, and BWPC have conceptually agreed that Hecla should suspend initiation of impoundment reclamation until the following information is provided and evaluated by both regulatory agencies:

* A detoxification/neutralization plan for the residual cyanide contained within the tailings. The detoxification/neutralization proposal should be geared toward achievement of an ultimate discharge concentration level of 0.2 mg/l total cyanide. The plan should contain, but not be limited to, information detailing the type of neutralization proposed, monitoring and sampling provisions, an estimated timeframe to complete the

Page 2 Mr. Bryan Johnson M/021/004 August 7, 1990

neutralization treatment, and a cost estimate to implement said plan. The plan must provide reasonable assurance that all of the tailings would be sufficiently detoxified with the neutralizing solution. A suggestion was made that a laboratory test be performed using a column or vat type of leach/rinse. The results could then be projected to full-scale field implementation.

According to the BWPC, neutralization of the tailings material to reduce residual cyanide to acceptable levels would eliminate the likelihood that a Ground water Discharge Permit would be required for this facility. If it is determined that the residual cyanide in the tailings cannot be effectively neutralized, then the following alternative would likely be required:

* Encapsulate the tailing material and reclaim the impoundment without detoxification/neutralization of the residual cyanide. The Bureau has indicated that under this scenario a Ground water Discharge Permit would probably need to be developed for the site. The Bureau may require Hecla to establish additional monitoring wells within and adjacent to the tailing impoundment. The wells and underdrain discharge would need to be monitored until the cyanide and metals concentrations were reduced to acceptable levels. If monitoring indicated that problems developed, Hecla would be required to mitigate those problems.

In addition to the above, DOGM will ask that Hecla further characterize the types of materials found in the pond at varying depths. The type of evaluation would include cyanide levels, pH, acid-base potential, and metals. We will also ask that effluents originating from the underdrain be sampled for the same constituents.

Please come prepared to discuss the content of this letter on August 13, 1990, 9:30 a.m. (the meeting date we have already established) with members of the DOGM Minerals staff, and the Bureau of Water Pollution Control. We have extended an invitation to Mr. Doug Bauer of the Bureau of Land Management to sit in on this meeting as well.

We apologize for not getting back to you sooner on these latest developments, and the fact that this will delay your proposed reclamation schedule by several

Page 3 Mr. Bryan Johnson M/021/004 August 7, 1990

months. However, we are very concerned that we substantially reduce the future possibility of ground water contamination from the tailing impoundment.

Sincerely,

D. Wayne Hedberg Permitting Supervisor, Minerals Program

D. Wayne Hedberg

jb

cc:

Fred Pehrson, BWPC Doug Bauer, BLM Lowell Braxton Minerals Staff

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